

# PV@UA

## **Affiliation:**

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# PV Research & Team @ UA

## **CIGS & CZTS,Se & CTS & SnS Growth and Basic Characterization**

Dr António F da Cunha/Coordinator and technician

Dr Paulo Fernandes/Researcher

Eng. Marta Sousa (MSc)/PhD Student

Samaneh Ranjbar/PhD Student

Liliana Truta (MSc)/PhD Student

João Silva (3<sup>rd</sup> year MIEF student)/Project Student

Filipe Martinho (3<sup>rd</sup> year MIEF student)/Project Student

## **CIGS & CZTS,Se & CTS & SnS Photoluminescence studies**

Dr Joaquim Leitão

Eng. Jennifer Teixeira

## **CIGS & CZTS,Se & CTS & SnS Impedance spectroscopy studies**

Dr Manuel Pedro Graça

# PV Research & Team @ UA

## Dye sensitized solar cells

Mário Lima (MSc)/PhD Student  
Ana Cerqueira (MSc)/Researcher

Collaborations in LNEG:

Dr Maria João Brites

Collaborations in the Chemistry department, UA:

Prof Dr Maria da Graça Neves  
Dr Ana Pereira

Collaborations in the Physics department, UA:

Joana Rodrigues/PhD Student  
Dr Florinda Costa

# Some other collaborations

## CIGS & CZTS,Se & CTS & SnS collaborations:

Present:

Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brasil

CICECO

CENIMAT, Univ. Nova de Lisboa

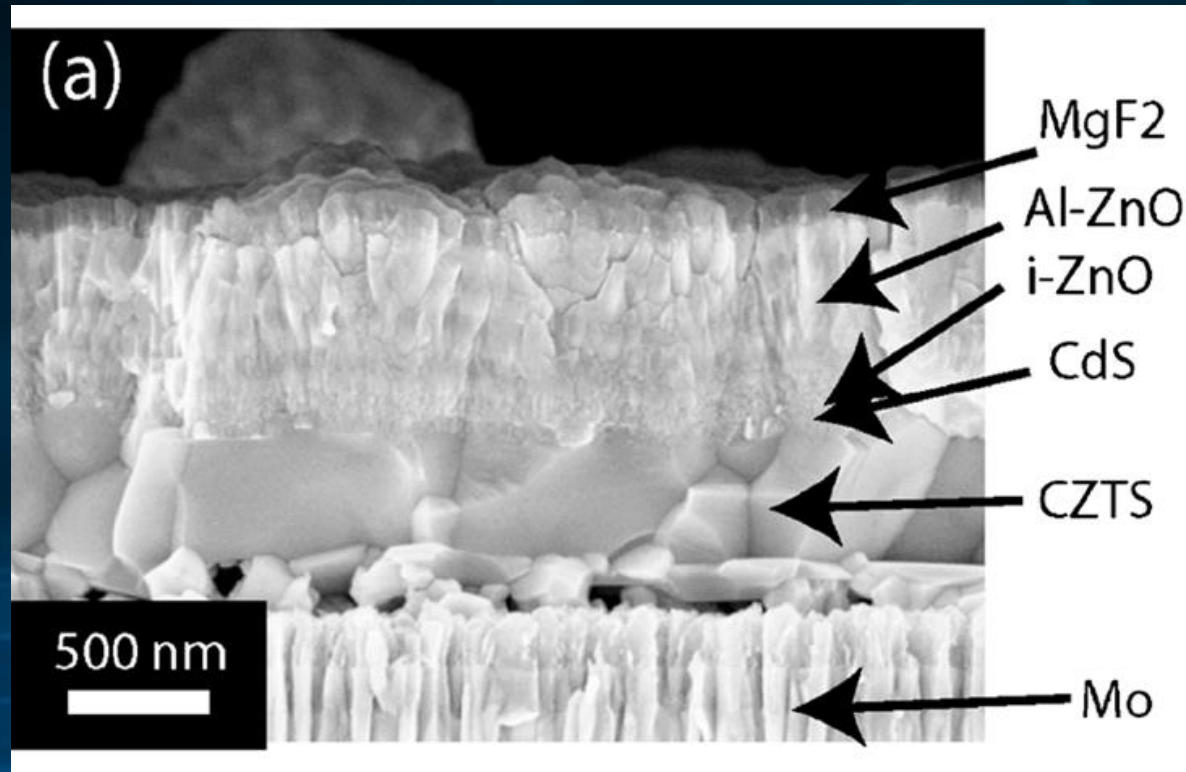
INL

Past:

ETH, Zurich

Helmholtz Zentrum, Berlin

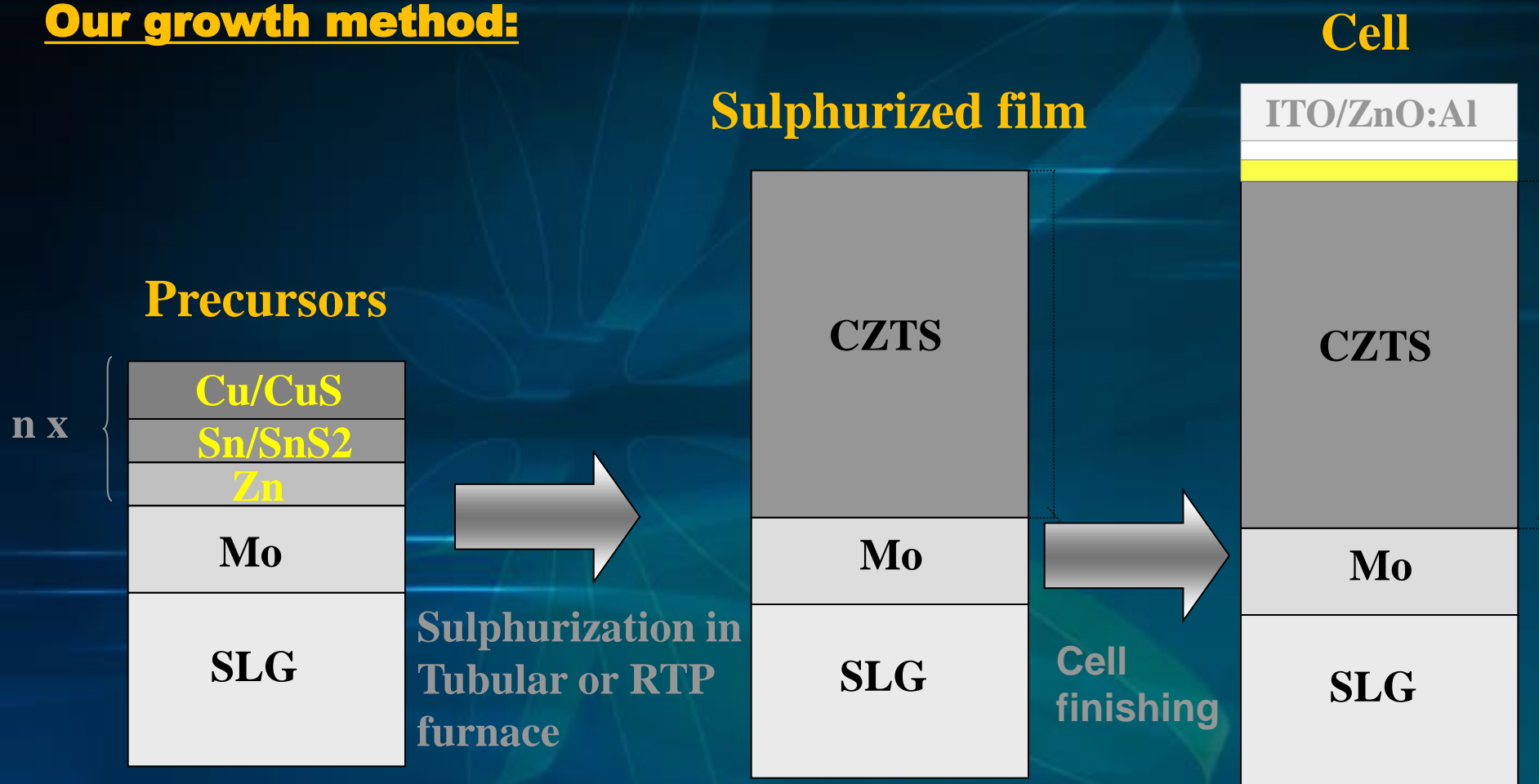
# Research Facilities & Techniques



It took **20 years** to set up the infrastructure to be able to attempt to produce such a structure !!!!

# CZTS work @ UA

## Our growth method:



# Research Facilities & Techniques

## Materials Preparation & Growth

### CIGS & CZTS,Se & CTS & SnS

- DC magnetron sputtering for metals
- RF magnetron sputtering/Thermal evaporation chamber (Hybrid Method)
- Tubular furnaces for Sulphurization/Selenization
- RTP furnace for Sulphurization/Selenization
- Chemical Bath Deposition (CBD) setup
- RF magnetron sputtering for transparent conducting oxides (TCO's)
- E-beam evaporator (under installation)

### DSSCs work

- Programmable Hot Plate
- Spray Pyrolysis setup
- Spin coating
- Water Deionizer
- Ultrasonic bath



# Research Facilities & Techniques

## Characterization

### Physics department

- Step profiler - Dektak 150
- Spectrophotometer – UV-VIS-NIR with Integrating sphere/Shimadzu UV 3600
- Hot point probe
- Four point probe
- I-V measurement system
- Room temperature Van der Pauw measurements

# Research Facilities & Techniques

## Characterization

### Physics department

- Visible and ultraviolet Raman spectroscopy (mapping capability)
- Infrared and Visible Photoluminescence spectroscopy
- Excitation Photoluminescence spectroscopy
- C-V-f measurement system
- Impedance spectroscopy
- SEM/EDS/EBIC
- SNOM/AFM
- EPR

# Research Facilities & Techniques

## Characterization

### On Campus UA

- X-ray Diffraction
- ICP-MS
- SEM/EDS
- TEM

# Solar Cells @ Univ. Aveiro

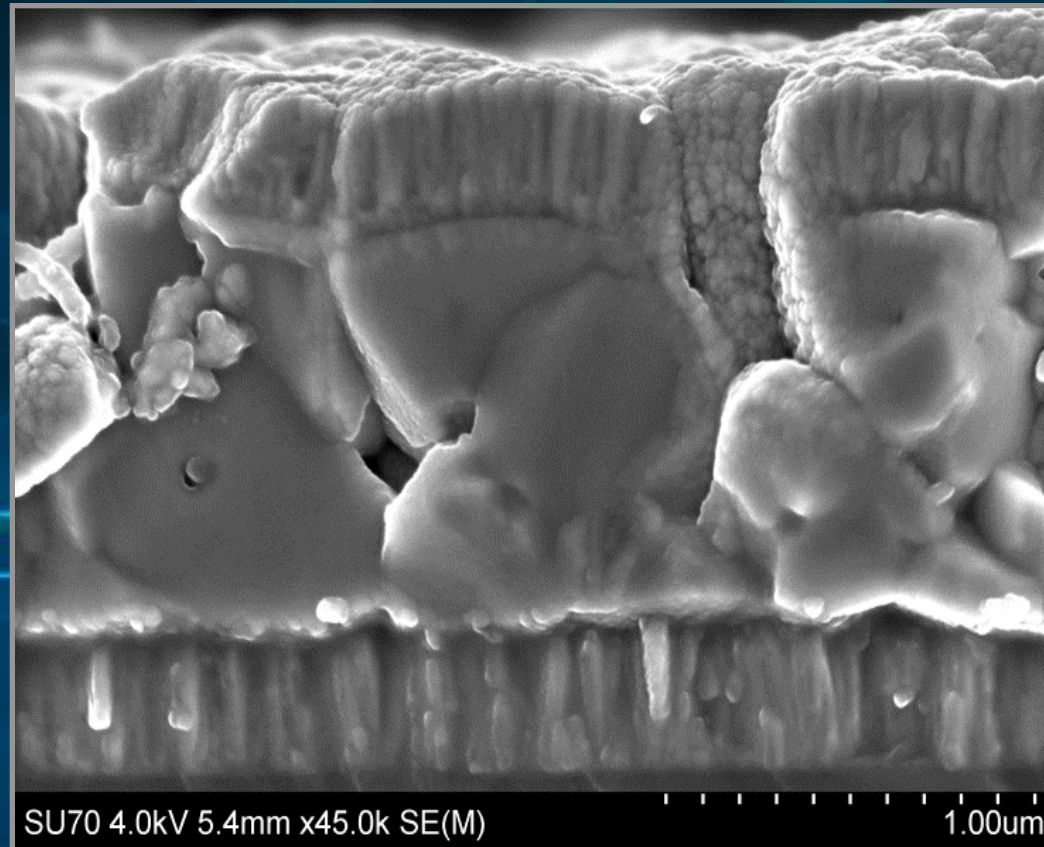
CIGS – Polycrystalline – Efficiency ~ 9%

DSSC – Nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>/Dye – Efficiency ~ 9,6%

CZT(S,Se) – Polycrystalline Thin Films ~ 3,1%

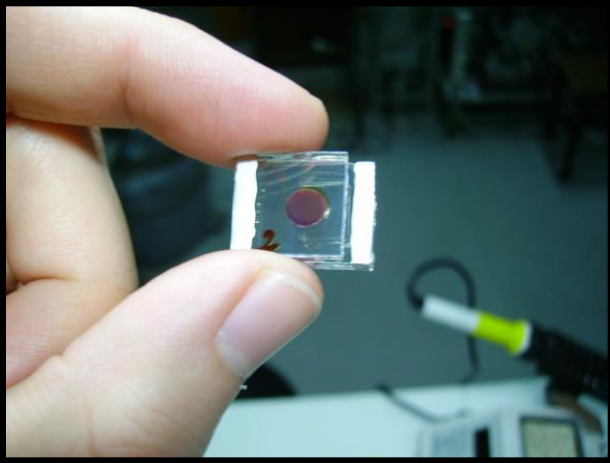
# Solar Cells @ Univ. Aveiro

## CZTS cell UA



# Solar Cells @ Univ. Aveiro

## DSSC mini-module made in UA



# Solar Cells @ Univ. Aveiro

## OPV solar cells in the department of physics, UA

### People involved in this line of research:

- Dr Luiz Pereira;
- Dr Luis Rino;
- Students:
  - PhD students: 1 (ongoing)
  - Master students: 4
  - 3rd year project: 2



# End